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# Tranformation of *Thalassiosira pseudonana* via bacterial conjugation

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**Protocol status:** Working

**We use this protocol and it's working**

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## Abstract

This protocol has been successfully used to express nourseothricin resistance gene, mVenus fluorescence protein and other proteins related to triterpenoids production in *Thalassiosira pseudonana* (Tp) strain **CCMP1335**. The original protocol was published by Karas et al. (2015) where a detailed description of L1 medium and plates preparation is presented.

## Troubleshooting

## Growth and preparation of *E. coli* donor

- 1 Inoculate 5 mL LB medium (gentamicin+antibiotic 2) with bacterial colonies from the gentamicin +antibiotic 2 plates. Grow overnight.
- 2 Start a 150 mL LB subculture with the 5 mL overnight culture (recommended starting OD<sub>600</sub> either 0.05 or 0.1).
- 3 Grow at 37<sup>0</sup>C until OD<sub>600</sub> reaches 0.4. (A range of OD<sub>600</sub> from 0.4 to 0.6 has worked for me)
- 4 Centrifuge at 4000 g, 10<sup>0</sup>C, for 10 min.
- 5 Decant supernatant and resuspend in 800 µL SOC.

## Growth and preparation of diatom cells

- 6 Measure the *Thalassiosira pseudonana* cell concentration and calculate the required volume needed to collect  $2 \times 10^8$  cells. Tp cells are cultured in L1 medium.  
**Note:** We do not know if cell density before spinning cells down matters. We have successfully tried spinning cells down at  $\sim 2\text{--}4 \times 10^6$  cells/mL
- 7 Spin down 4000 g, 10<sup>o</sup>C, for 10 min
- 8 Decant supernatant and resuspend pellet in 1 mL L1 medium. Final concentration  $2 \times 10^8$  cells/mL

## Conjugation

- 9 Mix 200 µL diatom cells and 200 µL *E. coli* cells in a 1.5 mL tube.
- 10 Pipette up and down a few times.
- 11 Plate on 1/2xL1 1% agar plates w/ 5% LB.



**Note:** Make sure the plates are dry.

12 Incubate in dark at 30<sup>0</sup>C for 90 minutes.

13 Move plates to standard diatom growth conditions. Incubate 20-24 hrs

**Note:** Supposed to be 18<sup>0</sup>C and constant light, but we just leave them at RT constant light.

## Selection

14 Add 1 mL L1 medium and scrape.

15 Plate 200 µL of the resulting suspension on pre-dried 1/2xL1 1% agar plates w/ 50 ug/ml nourseothricin.

16 Leave at 18oC and constant light until colonies appear in ~10-12 days.