

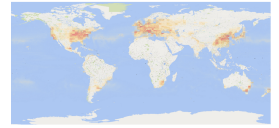
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Version 1

Suitability Map of COVID-19 Virus Spread V.1

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Coronavirus Method De...



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We use this protocol and it's working

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Abstract

This image reports a Maximum Entropy model that estimates suitable locations for COVID-19 spread, i.e. places that could favour the spread of the virus just in terms of environmental parameters.

The model was trained just on locations in Italy that have reported a rate of new infections higher than the geometric mean of all Italian infection rates. The following environmental parameters were used, which are correlated to those used by other studies:

- Average Annual Surface Air Temperature in 2018 (NASA)
- Average Annual Precipitation in 2018 (NASA)
- CO2 emission (natural+artificial) averaged between January 1979 and December 2013 (Copernicus Atmosphere Monitoring Service)
- Elevation (NOAA ETOPO2)

A higher resolution map, the model file (in ASC format) and all parameters are available at the external link (Zenodo).

The model indicates highest correlation to infection rate for CO2 around $0.03 \text{ gCm}^{-2}\text{day}^{-1}$, for Temperature around $11.8 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, and for Precipitation around $0.3 \text{ kg m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$, whereas Elevation is poorly correlated.

One interesting result is that the model indicates, among others, the Hubei region in China as a high-probability location, and Iran (around Teheran) as a suited location for virus' spread, but the model was not trained on these regions, i.e. it did not know about the actual spread in these regions.

