

Sep 27, 2024

RNA Isolation from QIAzol sample with miRNeasy Mini Kit

DOI

<https://dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.n2bvjn42pgk5/v1>

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Protocol Citation: Stephan Schreiber 2024. RNA Isolation from QIAzol sample with miRNeasy Mini Kit. **protocols.io**
<https://dx.doi.org/10.17504/protocols.io.n2bvjn42pgk5/v1>

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Protocol status: Working

We use this protocol and it's working

Created: September 27, 2024

Last Modified: September 27, 2024

Protocol Integer ID: 108539

Keywords: RNA, Extraction, miRNeasy, SOP, DNase treatment, rna isolation from qiazol sample, purification of total rna, qiazol lysis reagent, procedure of total rna extraction, rna isolation, total rna extraction, qiazol sample, eluted rna, total rna, qiagen mirneasy mini kit, based purification, rna partition, rnase, rna, rna molecule, quality rna, conditions for all rna molecule, reverse transcription of rna, proteins from the lysate, including mrna, ambion turbo dna, classes of rna, mirneasy mini kit, organic extraction, pirna, contaminating dna, lysis of tissue, guanidine thiocyanate, traces of dnase buffer, tissue sample, dnase buffer, most of the cellular dna, lysis of sample, dna partitions to the interphase, monophasic solution of phenol, reverse transcription, extraction, cellular dna, high quality rna

Abstract

Purpose

This SOP describes the procedure of total RNA extraction from cell and tissue samples using the Qiagen miRNeasy Mini kit and Ambion Turbo DNA-free kit. The miRNeasy Mini Kit combines phenol/guanidine-based lysis of samples and silica-membrane-based purification of total RNA. QIAzol Lysis Reagent, included in the kit, is a monophasic solution of phenol and guanidine thiocyanate designed to facilitate the lysis of tissues, inhibit RNases, and remove most of the cellular DNA and proteins from the lysate by organic extraction. Cells or tissue samples are homogenized in the QIAzol Lysis reagent. After adding chloroform, centrifugation separates the homogenate into aqueous and organic phases. RNA partitions to the upper, aqueous phase, while DNA partitions to the interphase and proteins to the lower, organic phase or the interphase. The upper aqueous phase is extracted, and ethanol is added to provide appropriate binding conditions for all RNA molecules from 18 nucleotides (nt) upwards. The sample is then applied to the RNeasy Mini spin column, where the total RNA binds to the membrane, and phenol and other contaminants are efficiently washed away. High-quality RNA is then eluted in RNase-free water. Eluted RNA is treated with an Ambion TURBO DNA-free kit to remove contaminating DNA. A final cleanup step by Ethanol precipitation removes traces of DNase buffer and enzyme to avoid effects on downstream applications, like reverse transcription of RNA into cDNA.

This protocol extracts the following classes of RNA: total RNA (including mRNA, miRNA, rRNA, tRNA, snRNA, snoRNA, piRNA and lncRNA)

Attachments



SOP_6_v4_RNA-Isolati... LabTrackingForm_SOP-..

227KB



70KB



Guidelines

For Section-A: Steps are performed under the fume hood

For Section-B: Steps are performed under the PCR workbench

For Section-C: Steps are performed under the PCR workbench

For Section-D: Steps are performed under the PCR workbench

Materials

Required material:

- Chloroform (Th. Geyer, 2475.1000)
- 100% Ethanol (AppliCem, A3678-1L)
- 70% Ethanol (prepared from 100% Ethanol)
- RNase-free-Water (AppliChem, A7398,1000)
- RNaseAWAY (MBP, 7002)
- miRNeasy Mini Kit, including QIAzol, buffers, and spin columns (Qiagen, 217004)
- Maxtract High Density 2 ml tubes (Qiagen, 129056)
- Turbo DNA-free Kit (Ambion, AM1907)
- Glycogen – 5 mg/ml (Ambion, AM9510)
- 3M Sodium acetate buffer – pH 5,2 (Sigma-Aldrich, S7899-100ML)
- 1.5 mL SafeLockTubes – PCR clean (Eppendorf, 0030 123.328)
- 0.5 mL SafeLockTubes – PCR clean (Eppendorf, 0030 123.301)

Required equipment:

- Fume hood
- PCR workbench
- Eppendorf Centrifuge 5418R
- Eppendorf ThermoMixer C with ThermoTop
- Vortex-Genie 2 Digital
- -20°C freezer
- -80°C freezer
- Timer

Safety warnings

- ! Wear gloves and a lab coat, and use eye protection. Ensure that any residual liquid nitrogen or dry ice has evaporated from the sample before closing the tube or adding solutions.

Before start

Each surface must be decontaminated with RNase AWAY beforehand. All pipetting steps must be performed under RNase-free conditions.



A. Prepare sample and material (starting from 1 mL QIAzol sample)

- 1 Place the tube containing the sample (cell pellets or homogenized tissue in QIAzol reagent) on the bench top at room temperature (15-25 °C) for 00:05:00 . 5m
- 2 At this time, centrifuge the MaXtract tube at 14.000 x g for 00:00:30 . 30s
- 3 Pre-cool the centrifuge to 4 °C .
- 4 Mix QIAzol-sample by pipetting or choose another appropriate homogenization method.
- 5 Transfer by pipetting 1000 µL QIAzol-sample to the MaXtract® tube.
- 6 Add 200 µL chloroform.
- 7 Securely cap the tube and shake it vigorously for 00:00:15 . DO NOT VORTEX! 15s
- 8 Place the tube on the bench top at Room temperature for 00:03:00 . 3m
- 9 Centrifuge at 12.000 x g, 4°C for 00:15:00 . 15m
- 10 In the meantime, label spin columns and 1.5 mL SafeLockTubes for ethanol mixture and elution (if necessary, prepare Buffer RWT and Buffer RPE as indicated in the protocol sheet "miRNeasy Mini").
- 11 Pre-warm the centrifuge to 20 °C .



- 12 Transfer the upper, aqueous phase from the Maxtract tube to a new 1.5 mL safe-lock tube (by decanting).
- 13 Add  750 μL (around 1.5 volumes) of  100 % (v/v) ethanol and mix thoroughly by pipetting.  
- 14 Pipet  700 μL sample, including any precipitate, into an RNeasy Mini spin column in a 2 mL collection tube. Close the lid and centrifuge at room temperature at  8.000 x g for  00:00:30 . Discard the flow-through.   30s
- 15 Repeat the last step (A14) using the remainder of the sample.  

B. Wash spin column and elute RNA

- 16 Add  700 μL Buffer RWT to the spin column. Close the lid and centrifuge for  00:00:30 at  8.000 x g . Discard the flow-through.   30s
- 17 Add  500 μL Buffer RPE to the spin column. Close the lid and centrifuge for  00:00:30 at  8.000 x g . Discard the flow-through.   30s
- 18 Add another  500 μL Buffer RPE to the spin column. Close the lid and centrifuge for  00:02:00 at  8.000 x g . Discard the flow-through.   2m
- 19 Place the spin column into a new 2 ml collection tube and centrifuge at  12.000 x g for  00:01:00 to dry the membrane further.  1m
- 20 Transfer the spin column to a new 1.5 mL SafeLockTube. Pipet  30 μL RNase-free water directly onto the spin column membrane. Close the lid and centrifuge for  00:01:00 at  8.000 x g to elute.   1m
- 21 Remove and discard spin columns from elution tubes.



22 Put elution tubes with total RNA On ice .



C. DNase digestion

23 Preheat the ThermoMixer with 0.5 mL block and ThermoTop at 37 °C .



24 Prepare and label 0.5 mL SafeLockTubes.

25 Add 3 µL 10x Turbo DNase Buffer to the samples.



26 Add 1.5 µL Turbo DNase to the samples.



27 Transfer samples to 0.5 mL SafeLockTubes and mix gently by pipetting.



28 Incubate samples for 00:30:00 at 37 °C .

30m



29 Take samples from the ThermoMixer and add another 1.5 µL Turbo DNase. Mix by pipetting.



30 Incubate the samples for 00:30:00 at 37 °C

30m



31 During this time, prepare and label 1.5 mL SafeLockTubes for digested total-RNA and thaw DNase Inactivation reagent.

32 Remove the samples from the ThermoMixer and add 7.2 µL of well-mixed Turbo DNase Inactivation reagent. Mix by pipetting.



33 Incubate for 00:05:00 at room temperature, mixing occasionally by vortexing at 1800 rpm .

5m





34 Centrifuge at  10.000 x g for  00:01:30 .

1m 30s



35 Transfer as much RNA as possible (upper, aqueous phase) to 1.5 mL SafeLockTubes by pipetting. Don't transfer some of the white sediment to the new tube.



D. RNA precipitation

36 Add  140 μL RNase-free water to the sample.



37 Add  4 μL Glycogen to the samples.



38 Add  20 μL 3M Sodium Acetate to the samples and mix by pipetting.



39 Add  600 μL of ice-cold 100% ethanol to each sample and mix by pipetting.



40 Place samples at  -20 $^{\circ}\text{C}$  Overnight .

5m



41 The next day: Pre-cool the centrifuge to  4 $^{\circ}\text{C}$.



42 Centrifuge samples at  12.000 x g, 4 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ for  00:30:00 .

30m



43 Carefully remove and discard the supernatant.

44 Wash the pellet with  500 μL ice-cold  70 % (v/v) ethanol and vortex the solution briefly.



45 Centrifuge samples at  7.600 x g, 4 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ for  00:05:00 .

5m



- 46 Carefully remove and discard the supernatant.
- 47 Wash the pellet with another  500 μ L ice-cold  70 % (v/v) ethanol and vortex the solution briefly. 
- 48 Centrifuge samples at  7.600 x g, 4°C for  00:05:00 . 
- 49 Carefully remove and discard the supernatant.
- 50 Centrifuge samples at  7.600 x g, 4°C for  00:00:30 . 
- 51 Carefully remove and discard any rest of the ethanol by pipetting. 
- 52 Under the PCR workbench, with the tube lid open, allow the pellet to air dry at room temperature (do not overdry the pellet). 
- 53 At this time, preheat the ThermoMixer with 1.5 mL block and ThermoTop at  58 °C . 
- 54 Dissolve the pellet in  20 μ L of RNase-free water by pipetting up and down. 
- 55 Incubate samples for  00:08:00 at  58 °C in a ThermoMixer. 
- 56 Place the samples  On ice to cool down. Mix the samples by flicking. Centrifuge briefly to collect the entire sample. 
- 57 Store total RNA at  -80 °C . 



E. Cleaning

- 58 Clean all used materials and put them back.
- 59 Empty all waste bins and discard collection of flow through.
- 60 Clean all used working areas with RNaseAWAY.
- 61 Turn off all used instruments.
- 62 Turn on the PCR workbench UV light for 30 minutes.

Protocol references

Reference documents (basis for this protocol):

- Qiagen miRNeasy Mini Handbook 11/2020 (<https://www.qiagen.com/us/resources/resourcedetail?id=da6c8d17-58c4-411c-a334-bc1754876db3&lang=en>)
- Ambion Turbo DNA-free Manual (https://assets.thermofisher.com/TFS-Assets%2FLSG%2Fmanuals%2F1907M_turbodnafree_UG.pdf)