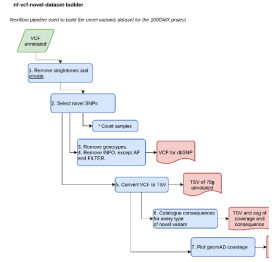


—

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Protocol status: Working

We use this protocol and it's working

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Keywords: novel variants dataset for the 100gmX project, annotated vcf file, novel variants dataset, vepextended annotated vcf file, vcf format, vcf file, builder nextflow pipeline, nextflow pipeline, dataset in tsv format, vcf, pipeline tool, sequence coverage from gnomad, dataset, tsv format, pipeline, novel variant, nextflow, 100gmX project, dbsnp, sequence coverage, mk modules of code

Abstract

Nextflow pipeline used to build the novel variants dataset for the 100GMX project.

'nf-vcf-novel-dataset-builder' is a pipeline tool that builds a VCF file compiling only novel variants according to dbSNP and VEP, from a VEPextended annotated VCF file. This novel selection does not include singletons and private variants. The main output is in VCF format. Additional outputs include the dataset in TSV format, and a sequence coverage from gnomAD in these sites.

Important note: input file must be previously annotated by <https://github.com/laguilaror/nf-VEPextended>

All steps described are mk modules of code that will be done automatically through Nextflow pipeline.

Guidelines

Installation

Download nf-vcf-novel-dataset-builder from Github repository:

```
git clone https://github.com/Iaguilaror/nf-vcf-novel-dataset-builder.git
```

Compatible OS*:

- **Ubuntu 18.04.03 LTS**

* nf-vcf-novel-dataset-builder may run in other UNIX based OS and versions, but testing is required.

Software Requirements:

Software

bcftools

NAME

Software

htslib

NAME

Software

Nextflow

NAME

Software

Plan9

NAME

<https://github.com/9fans/plan9port>

SOURCE LINK

Software

R

NAME

Materials

Pipeline Inputs

- A compressed vcf file with extension '.vcf.gz'; the VCF must be previously annotated with <https://github.com/laguilaror/nf-VEPextended>

Example line(s):

```
##fileformat=VCFv4.2 #CHROM POS ID REF ALT QUAL FILTER INFO
chr21 5101724 . G A . PASS
AC=1;AF=0.00641;AN=152;DP=903;ANN=A|intron_variant|MODIFIER|GATD3B|ENSG00000280071|Transcript|ENST00000624810.3|protein_coding||4/5|ENST00000624810.3:c.357+19987C>T|||||
|-1|cds_start_NF&cds_end_NF|SNV|HGNC|HGNC:53816||5|||ENSP00000485439|A0A096LP73|UPI0004F23660|||||chr21:g.5101724G>A|||||||||||||||||||||2.079|0.034663|||||||||
|||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||chr21
5102165 rs1373489291 G T . PASS
AC=1;AF=0.00641;AN=140;DP=853;ANN=T|intron_variant|MODIFIER|GATD3B|ENSG00000280071|Transcript|ENST00000624810.3|protein_coding||4/5|ENST00000624810.3:c.357+19546C>A|||||rs1373489291|-1|cds_start_NF&cds_end_NF|SNV|HGNC|HGNC:53816||5|||ENSP00000485439|A0A096LP73|UPI0004F23660|||||chr21:g.5102165G>T|||||||||||||||||||||5.009|0.275409|||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||
```



Troubleshooting

Before start

Test

To test nf-vcf-novel-dataset-builder execution using test data, run:

```
./runtest.sh
```

Your console should print the Nextflow log for the run, once every process has been submitted, the following message will appear:

```
=====  
nf-vcf-novel-dataset-builder: Basic pipeline TEST SUCCESSFUL  
=====
```

nf-vcf-novel-dataset-builder results for test data should be in the following file:

```
nf-vcf-novel-dataset-builder/test/results/VCFnovelbuilder-results
```

Usage

To run nf-vcf-novel-dataset-builder go to the pipeline directory and execute:

```
nextflow run vcf-novel-finder.nf --vcffile <path to input 1> [--output_dir path to  
results ]o results ] [-resume]
```

For information about options and parameters, run:

```
nextflow run vcf-novel-finder.nf --help
```



Pre-processing

1 Remove singletons and private

Remove singletons and private variants.

Note

- a) Filter positions where AC >= '3' to eliminate singletons and private.
- * AC could be modified.

Dependencies:

Software

bcftools

NAME

Core-processing

2 Select novel

Select novel SNPs, indels variants and concatenate both type variants.

Note

- a) Filter novel SNPs.
- b) Filter novel indels.
- c) Concatenate novel SNPs and indels.
- d) Sort VCF.

Dependencies:



Software

bcftools

NAME

Pos-processing

3 Count per sample

List and count samples to present block data in a column format.

- final-counter.R is a tool for transforming wide to long format.

Note

- a) List all samples.
- b) Extract block of counted data only.
- c) Transform to column format.

Dependencies:

Software

bcftools

NAME

- final-counter.R

4 Simplify VCF for dbSNP upload

Remove genotypes, remove FORMAT and all INFO field except INFO/AF and FORMAT, also changes AF to AF_natmx.

Note

- a) Remove genotypes.
- b) Remove fields except for INFO/AF and FILTER.
- c) Rename local AF to AF_natmx, also in the header.

Dependencies:

**Software****bcftools**

NAME

Final Output:**Expected result**

A compressed and simplified VCF file format.

Example line(s):

```
#CHROM POS ID REF ALT QUAL FILTER INFO chr21
5227536 . C CTCTCCTCTCT . .
AF_natmx=0.019 ...
```

5 VCF2TSV

Convert vcf to tsv format.

Dependencies:**Software****bcftools**

NAME

Final Output:**Expected result**

A compressed TSV file format.

Example line(s):



```

CHROM    POS      REF      ALT      AF_natmx      Allele
Consequence    IMPACT    SYMBOL    Gene      Feature_type    Feature
BIOTYPE    EXON      INTRON    HGVS      HGVS      cDNA_position
CDS_position    Protein_posi chr21    5227536 C      CTCTCCTCTCT
0.019    TCTCCTCTCT      intergenic_variant    MODIFIER      .
.      .      .      .      .      .      .      .
.      .      .      .      .      .      .      .

```

6 Consequence cataloguer

Catalogue consequences for each type of variant.

- catalogue.R is a tool for cataloging the consequences of novel variants.

Dependencies:

- catalogue.R

Final Output:

Expected result

A compressed TSV file format by each category of variant and a SVG file.

Example line(s) of TSV:

```

Consequence      number_of_variants      Type      General_category
First_specific_consequence 3_prime_UTR_variant      2
noncoding      UTR      3 prime UTR
3_prime_UTR_variant&NMD_transcript_variant      NA      noncoding
UTR      3 prime UTR ...

```

7 Coverage gnomAD

Plot gnomAD coverages.

- coverage-analyzer.R is a tool for plotting coverage of the gnomAD project.

Dependencies:

- coverage-analyzer.R

Final Output:



Expected result

.tif file format by each variant category.