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Electrospray ionization analysis of eluted nucleotides

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Annan Cook^{1,2}, Xuefeng Ren^{3,2}, Anthony T. Iavarone¹

¹University of California, Berkeley; ²Aligning Science Across Parkinson's; ³of California, Berkeley



Annan SI Cook

University of California, Berkeley

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Protocol status: Working

We use this protocol and it's working

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Abstract

This protocol describes the denaturation of PI3KC3-C1, and subsequent analysis of eluted nucleotides by electrospray ionization mass spec.

Attachments



[852-2200.pdf](#)

38KB

Materials

Materials

- PI3KC3-C1(VPS15-TSF) and PI3KC3-C1(mCherry-ATG14|VPS15-TSF) protein samples
- 5 mL PD-10 column (Cytiva)
- 0.5 M $\text{NH}_4\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_2$ buffer
- Nanodrop spectrophotometer
- Liquid chromatography (LC) system (Agilent 1200 series)
- LTQ-Orbitrap-XL mass spectrometer with ESI source (Thermo Fisher Scientific)
- Ammonium acetate ($\geq 98\%$ purity)
- Methanol (Optima LC-MS grade, $\geq 99.9\%$ purity)
- Purified water (resistivity of $18.2 \text{ M}\Omega\cdot\text{cm}$)
- Ultra C18 column (length: 150 mm, inner diameter: 2.1 mm, particle size: $3 \mu\text{m}$)
- Pierce LTQ ESI positive ion calibration solution (Thermo Fisher Scientific)
- Xcalibur software (version 2.0.7, Thermo Fisher Scientific)



Buffer Exchange

- 1 Wash a  5 mL desalting (PD-10) column with  0.5 Mass Percent $\text{NH}_4\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_2$. 
- 2 Load PI3KC3-C1(VPS15-TSF) and PI3KC3-C1(mCherry-ATG14|VPS15-TSF) protein samples onto a 5-mL PD-10 column.
- 3 Exchange the protein sample buffer by passing the protein through the column.

Protein Denaturation

10m

- 4 Heat the buffer-exchanged protein samples to  90 °C for  00:10:00 to denature the proteins. 

10m

Centrifugation

15m

- 5 After denaturation, centrifuge the samples at  21000 x g, 00:15:00 to separate out any precipitated protein. 

15m

Nucleotide Concentration Assessment

- 6 Measure the A260 absorbance of the denatured samples using a Nanodrop spectrophotometer.

Setup of LC-MS System

- 7 Connect the LC system (Agilent 1200 series) to the LTQ-Orbitrap-XL mass spectrometer equipped with an ESI source (Thermo Fisher Scientific).

LC Column Equilibration

- 8 Equilibrate the Ultra C18 column with the LC mobile phase solvents according to the manufacturer's instructions.



Mobile Phase Preparation

9 Prepare mobile phase solvents A and B:

- **Solvent A:** Water with [M] 10 millimolar (mM) ammonium acetate.
- **Solvent B:** Methanol with [M] 10 millimolar (mM) ammonium acetate.

LC Elution Program

25m

10 Set up the LC system with the following gradient program:

10.1 Isocratic flow at 0.5% (volume/volume) B for ⌚ 00:02:00 .

2m

10.2 Linear gradient to 99.5% B over ⌚ 00:01:00 .

1m

10.3 Isocratic flow at 99.5% B for ⌚ 00:04:00 .

4m

10.4 Linear gradient to 0.5% B over ⌚ 00:00:30 .

30s

10.5 Isocratic flow at 0.5% B for ⌚ 00:17:30 .

17m 30s

11 Maintain a flow rate of 🧪 150 μ L /min and a column temperature of 🌡️ 40 °C .

12 Inject 🧪 20 μ L of the sample into the LC system.

Mass Spectrometer Calibration

13 Perform external mass calibration in the positive ion mode using the Pierce LTQ ESI positive ion calibration solution.



Data Acquisition

- 14 Acquire full-scan, high-resolution mass spectra in the positive ion mode over the range of mass-to-charge ratio (m/z) = 300 to 1000 using the Orbitrap mass analyzer.
- 15 Set the mass resolution to 60,000 (at m/z = 400, FWHM).

Data Analysis

- 16 Analyze the acquired data using Xcalibur software (version 2.0.7, Thermo Fisher Scientific) for peak identification and interpretation.

