



# 🛡️ Cell Surface Immunofluorescent Staining of Whole Blood V.3



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External link:

[http://www.biolegend.com/media\\_assets/support\\_protocol/BioLegend\\_Surface\\_Staining\\_Flow\\_Protocol\\_060215.pdf](http://www.biolegend.com/media_assets/support_protocol/BioLegend_Surface_Staining_Flow_Protocol_060215.pdf)

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**Protocol Integer ID:** 15702



## Guidelines

### Reagent List:


- Cell Staining Buffer (BioLegend Cat. No. 420201)
- Red Cell Lysis Buffer (BioLegend Cat. No. 420301)
- 7-AAD Viability Staining Solution (BioLegend Cat. No. 420403)
- TruStain FcX™ (anti-CD16/32, BioLegend Cat. No. 101319)
- Human TruStain FcX™ (Fc Receptor Blocking Solution, BioLegend Cat. No. 422301)


### References:


Current Protocols in Cytometry (John Wiley & Sons, New York), Unit 6 Phenotypic Analysis.

## Materials

### MATERIALS

 Cell Staining Buffer **BioLegend Catalog #420201**


 Red Cell Lysis Buffer **BioLegend Catalog #420301**


 7-AAD Viability Staining Solution **BioLegend Catalog #420403**

 TruStain FcX™ **BioLegend Catalog #101319**


 Human TruStain FcX™ **BioLegend Catalog #422301**


### STEP MATERIALS


 Cell Staining Buffer **BioLegend Catalog #420201**


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## Protocol materials

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- 1 Add predetermined optimum concentrations of desired fluorochrome conjugated, biotinylated, or purified primary antibodies to 100 µl of anti-coagulated whole blood.
- 2 Incubate at room temperature for 15-20 minutes in the dark.  
 00:20:00
- 3 Dilute 10X Red Blood Cell (RBC) Lysis Buffer (BioLegend Cat. No.**420301**) to 1X working concentration with DI water. Warm to room temperature prior to use. Add 2ml of 1X RBC lysis solution to whole blood/antibody mixture. Incubate at room temperature for 10 minutes.  00:10:00
- 4 Centrifuge at 350 X g for 5 minutes, discard the supernatant.  
 00:05:00
- 5 Wash 1X with at least 2 ml of Cell Staining Buffer by centrifugation at 350 x g for 5 minutes.  
 00:05:00  
 Cell Staining Buffer **BioLegend Catalog #420201**
- 6 If using a purified primary antibody, resuspend pellet in residual buffer and add a previously determined optimum concentration of anti-species immunoglobulin fluorochrome conjugated secondary antibody(e.g. FITC anti-mouse Ig) and incubate in the dark for 15-20 minutes.  
 00:20:00
- 7 If using a biotinylated primary antibody, resuspend cell pellet in residual buffer and add a previously determined optimum concentration of fluorochrome conjugated Streptavidin (SAv) reagent (e.g. SAv-PE, BioLegend Cat. No.**405204**) and incubate for 15-20 minutes in the dark.  00:20:00
- 8 Repeat step 5.
- 9 Resuspend cells in 0.5 ml Cell Staining Buffer or 0.5 ml 2% paraformaldehyde-PBS fixation buffer.  
  
**Tip:** For gentler fixation (particularly with tandem fluors), FluoroFix™ Buffer (Cat. No.**422101**) may be used.  
 Cell Staining Buffer **BioLegend Catalog #420201**
- 10 Analyze with a Flow Cytometer.



**Note:** If you are unable to immediately read your samples on a cytometer, keep them shielded from light and in a refrigerator set at 4-8°C. The samples should be resuspended in Cell Staining Buffer. Note that samples should not remain in a fixation buffer for extended periods of time as this can affect fluor conformation and fluorescence.