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 We use this protocol and it's working

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🌐 BGISEQ-500 WGS library construction

📖 GigaScience

📁 In 8 collections

Jie Huang¹, Xinming Liang², Yuankai Xuan³, Chunyu Geng², Yuxiang Li², Haorong Lu², Shoufang Qu¹, Xianglin Mei³, Hongbo Chen¹, Ting Yu¹, Nan Sun¹, Junhua Rao², Jiahao Wang⁴, Wenwei Zhang², Ying Chen², Sha Liao², Hui Jiang², Xin Liu², Zhaopeng Yang¹, Feng Mu², Shangxian Gao¹

¹National Institutes for food and drug Control (NIFDC); ²BGI-Shenzhen;

³State Food and Drug Administration Hubei Center for Medical Equipment Quality Supervision and Testing;

⁴BGI-Qingdao

GigaScience Press

BGI

Xinming Liang

Beijing Genomics Institute

ABSTRACT

BGISEQ-500 is a desktop sequencer developed by BGI. Using DNA nanoball and combinational probe anchor synthesis developed from Complete Genomics™ sequencing technologies, it generates short reads at a large scale. Library construction on the platform includes fragmentation, size selection, end repair and A-tailing, adaptor ligation, PCR amplification, and splint circularization.

MATERIALS

MATERIALS

- ☒ Fresh 80% ethanol **XILONG SCIENTIFIC**
- ☒ ERAT Buffer **Contributed by users**
- ☒ ERAT Enzyme **Contributed by users**
- ☒ Adapter Mix **Contributed by users**
- ☒ Ligation Buffer **Contributed by users**
- ☒ Ligation Enzyme **Contributed by users**
- ☒ TE buffer **Ambion**
- ☒ PCR Enzyme Mix **Contributed by users**
- ☒ Splint Buffer **Contributed by users**
- ☒ Digestion Buffer **Contributed by users**
- ☒ Digestion Enzyme **Contributed by users**

STEP MATERIALS

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- ☒ Splint Buffer **Contributed by users**
- ☒ Digestion Buffer **Contributed by users**
- ☒ Digestion Enzyme **Contributed by users**

Overview

1

DNA fragmentation

- 2
 - 1) Input genomic DNA sample
Genomic DNA Sample Recommendation

Nucleic Acid	* High quality genomic DNA
Molecular Weight	>23 kbp
Amount	1 μ g
Concentration	$\approx$ 125 ng/ μ L
Purity	OD ₂₆₀ /OD ₂₈₀ = 1.8 ~ 2.0

*High-quality genomic DNA should be free of salt or organics. It could run as an intact band with DNA length >23kb during 1% agarose gel electrophoresis

2) Fragmentation

Use the Covaris Focused-ultrasonicator for genomic DNA fragmentation following the instructions of the instrument. Optimisation should be performed on DNA prior to experiment and analyzed with agarose electrophoresis or an Agilent 2100 BioAnalyzer

Sequencing with	Input Amount	Reaction Volume	Derived Fragments
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PE100	1 μ g	80 μ L	100-7000bp (main band $\approx$ 2000bp)
PE50	1 μ g	80 μ L	100-5000bp (main band $\approx$ 2000bp)
PE150	1 μ g	80 μ L	100-7000bp (main band $\approx$ 4000bp)

3) Bead-based Cleanup

1. Place **AMPure XP magnetic beads** at RT for 30 min, fully thaw before use.
2. **PE100:** Pipette 48 μ L AMPure XP magnetic beads to 80 μ L shearing product, and mix well by gently pipetting 10 times, incubate for 5min at room temperature. (**PE50:** Pipette 80 μ L AMPure XP magnetic beads to 80 μ L shearing product, and mix well by gently pipetting 10 times, incubate for 5min at room temperature. **PE150:** Pipette 44 μ L AMPure XP magnetic beads to 80 μ L shearing product, and mix well by gently pipetting 10 times, incubate for 5min at room temperature.)
3. After brief centrifugation, place the non-stick tube on the magnet for 2min until the liquid clears, carefully transfer the supernatant to a new non-stick tube with a pipette.
4. **PE100:** Pipette 16 μ L AMPure XP magnetic beads to 128 μ L supernatant, mix well by gently pipetting 10 times, and incubate at room-temperature for 5 min. (**PE50:** Pipette 40 μ L AMPure XP magnetic beads to 160 μ L supernatant, mix well by gently pipetting 10 times, and incubate at room-temperature for 5 min. **PE150:** Pipette 12 μ L AMPure XP magnetic beads to 124 μ L supernatant, mix well by gently pipetting 10 times, and incubate at room-temperature for 5 min.)
5. After brief centrifugation, place the non-stick tube on the magnet for 2min until the liquid clears, remove and discard the supernatant with a pipette.
6. Add 500 μ L of fresh 80% ethanol, while the tube remains on the magnet, then, rotate the tubes in the rack by half turns 4 times to wash the beads then carefully remove and discard the supernatant after 1 min.
7. Repeat step 6 once, and remove all liquid from tube without disrupting the beads.

4) Homogenization

1. Use double-strand DNA quantification kit such as Qubit® dsDNA HS Assay Kit or Quant-iT™ PicoGreen® dsDNA Assay Kit, and quantify the sample as per the instructions of the quantification kit.
2. Remove 50 ng of sample (calculated based on its concentration) to a new 0.2 mL PCR tube, and add NF water to final volume of 40 µL.

00:30:00 3)	1
00:05:00 3)	2
00:02:00 3)	3
00:05:00 3)	4
00:02:00 3)	5
00:01:00 3)	6
00:01:00 3)	7
Fresh 80% ethanol XILONG SCIENTIFIC	

End Repair and Tailing

- 3 1) Prepare the mixture as follows in PCR tube (do not vortex enzymes):

C o m p o n e n t s	V o l u m e
D N A	4 0 µ L
E R A T B u f f e r	7. 1 µ L
E R A T E n z y m e	2. 9 µ L
T o t a l	5 0 µ L

- 2) Mix well by gently pipetting (Do not mix by vortexing), concentrate the reaction liquid to tube bottom by brief centrifugation.
- 3) Place the PCR tube containing the reaction mixture of above step in a Thermal Cycler, and initiate the reaction as per the following conditions:

T e m p e r a t u r e	T i m e
H e a t e d l i d	O n
37 °C	3 0 m i n
65 °C	1 5 m i n

4 °C	H o l d
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00:45:00 3)

⊗ ERAT Buffer **Contributed by users**

⊗ ERAT Enzyme **Contributed by users**

Ligate Adapters

- 4
- 1) Add **5 μ L of Adapter Mix** to above PCR tube, and mix well by pipetting. Now 16 Adapter Mix are available, 8 libraries in one lane strategy, every sample with 4 different barcodes.
 - 2) Prepare the following reaction mixture (Note: Ligation Buffer II is viscous, pipette slowly):

C o m p o n e n t s	V o l u m e
L i g a t i o n B u f f e r	2 3. 4 μ L
L i g a t i o n E n z y m e	1. 6 μ L
T o t a l	2 5 μ L

- 3) Add 25 μ L of above reaction mixture to the reaction solution containing adapters from above step.
- 4) Place the tube in a Thermal Cycler, then initiate reaction as per following condition:

T e m p e r a t u r e	T i m e
H e a t e d l i d	O n
23 °C	3 0 m i n
4 °C	H o l d

- 5) After ligation, add **20 μ L TE to final volume of 100 μ L**, then transfer entire volume to a non-stick tube containing 50 μ L of room temperature AMPure beads and mix by slow pipetting 10 times to avoid bubble formation.

00:30:00 4)

⊗ Adapter Mix **Contributed by users**

⊗ Ligation Buffer **Contributed by users**

- ⊗ Ligation Enzyme **Contributed by users**
- ⊗ TE buffer **Ambion**

Purify Ligated DNA

- 5
- 1) Incubate at room temperature for 5 min.
 - 2) After brief centrifugation, place the non-stick tube on the magnet for 2 min until the liquid clears, remove and discard the supernatant with a pipette:
 - 3) Add 500 μL of fresh 80% ethanol, while the tube remains on the magnet, then, rotate the tubes in the rack by half turns 4 times to wash the beads. Carefully remove and discard the supernatant after 1 min.
 - 4) Repeat step 4) once, remove all liquid from tube without disrupting the beads.
 - 5) Open the cap of non-stick tube, while the tube remains on the magnet, and dry at room temperature for 3 min.
 - 6) Remove the non-stick tube from the magnet, add 46 μL of TE for DNA elution, mix well by pipetting and incubate at room temperature for 5 min.
 - 7) After brief centrifugation, place the non-stick tube on the magnet for 2 min until the liquid clears, transfer all 44 μL of supernatant to a new 0.2 mL PCR tube ready for PCR in next step, or store at -20°C .

⌚ 00:05:00 1)

⌚ 00:02:00 2)

⌚ 00:01:00 3)

⌚ 00:03:00 5)

⌚ 00:05:00 6)

⌚ 00:02:00 7)

PCR

- 6
- 1)

Component	Volume
DNA	44 μL
PCR Enzyme Mix	50 μL
PCR Primer Mix	6 μL
Total	100 μL

- 2) Place above PCR tube in a Thermal Cycler, and the initiate the reaction as per following conditions:

T e m p e r a t u r e	T i m e	C y c l e s
H e a t e d l i d	O n	
95 °C	3 m i n	
98 °C	2 0 s e c	
60 °C	1 5 s e c	8
72 °C	3 0 s e c	
72 °C	1 0 m i n	
4 °C	H o l d	

🕒 00:15:50 2)

🧪 PCR Enzyme Mix **Contributed by users**

Purify PCR Product

- 7
- 1) Place AMPure XP magnetic beads at room temperature 30 min in advance, mix well by vortexing before use.
 - 2) Add 100 µL of AMPure XP magnetic beads to 100 µL of PCR product, mix well by gently pipetting 10 times, and incubate at room temperature for 5 min.
 - 3) After brief centrifugation, place the non-stick tube on the magnet for 2 min until the liquid clears, remove and discard the supernatant with a pipette.
 - 4) Add 500 µL of fresh 80% ethanol, while the tube remains on the magnet, then, rotate the tubes in the rack by half turns 4 times to wash the beads. Carefully remove and discard the supernatant after 1 min.
 - 5) Repeat step 4) once, and try to suck up all liquid from tube bottom.
 - 6) Open the cap of non-stick tube, while the tube remains on the magnet, and dry at room temperature for 3 min.
 - 7) Remove the non-stick tube from the magnet, add 32 µL of TE water for DNA elution, mix well by pipetting and incubate at room temperature for 5 min.
 - 8) After brief centrifugation, place the non-stick tube on the magnet for 2 min until the liquid clears, transfer the supernatant to a new non-stick tube. Proceed next step reaction or store at -20°C.

🕒 00:30:00 1)

🕒 00:05:00 2)

🕒 00:02:00 3)

🕒 00:01:00 4)

🕒 00:01:00 5)

🕒 00:03:00 6)

🕒 00:05:00 7)

🕒 00:02:00 8)

Homogenization

- 8
- 1) Use double-strand DNA quantification kit such as Qubit® dsDNA HS Assay Kit or Quant-iT™ PicoGreen® dsDNA Assay Kit, and quantify the sample as per the instructions of the quantification kit.

- 2) It is recommended to mix samples of different Barcodes here.
- 3) Add mixed sample (calculated based on its concentration) to a PCR tube, and add NF water to final volume of 48 μ L.

Circularization

9

- 1) Denature the homogenized PCR product on a Thermal Cycler at 95°C for 3 min, then immediately transfer to ice batch.
- 2) Prepare reaction mixture on ice as per following system:

Component	Volume
Split Buffer	11.6 μ L

Lig at ion E n z y m e	0.2 μ L
T o t a l	11.8 μ L

- 3) Add 11.8 μL of above reaction mixture to 48 μL of denatured DNA.
- 4) Place above PCR tube in a Thermal Cycler, and initiate the reaction as per following conditions:

T e m p e r a t u r e	Ti m e
H e a t e d l i d	o n
37 °C	30 m i n
4 °C	H o l d

⌚ 00:03:00 1)

⌚ 00:30:00 4)

⊗ Splint Buffer **Contributed by users**

Digestion

- 10
- 1) Prepare digestion reaction solution on ice as per following system:

C o m p o n e n t s	V o l u m e
D i g e s t i o n B u f f e r	1.4 μ L
D i g e s t i o n E n z y m e	2.6 μ L
T o t a l	4 μ L

2) After the circularization reaction is finished, directly add 4 μ L of digestion reaction solution into circularized DNA solution, mix well and briefly centrifuge, then place the PCR tube in a Thermal Cycler, and initiate the reaction as per following conditions:

T e m p e r a t u r e	Ti m e
H e a t e d l i d	o n
37 °C	3 0 m i n
4 °C	H o l d

3) Add 7.5 μ L of Digestion Stop Buffer to each reaction, mix well to terminate the reaction.

4) Transfer all the reaction solution to a new non-stick tube, ready for purification.

00:30:00 2)

Digestion Buffer **Contributed by users**

Digestion Enzyme **Contributed by users**

Purify Digestion Product

11

- 1) Place AMPure XP magnetic beads and place at room temperature for 30 min in advance. Mix well by vortexing before use.
- 2) Pipette 168 μ L AMPure XP magnetic beads to digestion product, mix well by pipetting 10 times, and incubate at room temperature for 10 min.
- 3) After transient centrifugation, place the non-stick tube on the magnet for 2 min until the liquid clears, remove and discard the supernatant with a pipette:
- 4) Add 500 μ L of fresh 80% ethanol, while the tube remains on the magnet, then, rotate the tubes in the rack by half turns 4 times to wash the beads. Carefully remove and discard the supernatant after 1 min.
- 5) Repeat step 4) once, and try to suck up all liquid from tube bottom.
- 6) Open the cap of non-stick tube, while the tube remains on the magnet, and dry at room temperature for 3 min.
- 7) Remove the non-stick tube from the magnet, add 32 μ L of TE for DNA elution, mix well by pipetting and incubate at room temperature for 10 min.
- 8) After brief centrifugation, place the non-stick tube on the magnet for 2 min until the liquid clears, transfer the supernatant to a new non-stick tube. Store at -20°C, ready for preparation of DNB.

00:30:00 1)

00:10:00 2)

00:02:00 3)

00:01:00 4)

00:01:00 5)

00:03:00 6)

00:10:00 7)

00:02:00 8)